## Enhanced Ecosystem Management Initiative

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### MBNMS core values

- Science-based
- Public input and stakeholder involvement
- Collaborative: interagency, stakeholders, scientists
- Transparent management

A healthy Sanctuary ecosystem supports sustainable uses, economies and coastal communities

## Partner Feedback 2008 - 2009

- Sanctuary Advisory Council & MPA subcommittee
- NMFS NWR
- NMFS SWR
- NMFS Science Centers
- PFMC staff
- CDFG
- NOAA's National MPA Center
- The Nature Conservancy

## MBNMS Ecosystem Objectives

- Protect unique and rare places within MBNMS in their natural state for future generations
- Protect areas within MBNMS where natural ecosystem components are maintained and/or restored
- Establish research areas within MBNMS that can be used to differentiate between natural variation versus human impacts to ecological processes and components
- Promote ecologically and economically sustainable uses, including fisheries in the sanctuary

## Complementary management initiatives

- MLPA MPAs
- Address fishing impacts to benthic habitat
- EFH 5 year review
- Economically and ecologically viable communitybased fisheries.
- Community Fishing Association
- PFMC's plans for an Ecosystem FMP
- Sustainable fisheries certification program
- National System of MPAs

# Integrated Ecosystem-Based Management

Comprehensive approach that considers multiple management objectives with partner agencies

# Integrated Ecosystem Assessment (IEA)

- A process to inform and achieve ecosystem goals
- A process to evaluate various management actions
- NOAA's 2009-2014 Strategic Plan for ecosystem approaches to management
- Identified by NOAA scientists as a critical tool for EBM

#### West Coast IEA

- FY10 work plan focused on salmon, green sturgeon, climate change and ecosystem attributes
- Suited to address several analytical needs to inform ecosystem-based management
  - Development and testing of indicators that reflect ecosystem attributes of interest: i.e. natural ecosystem components, ecosystem integrity or resilience
  - Overall ecosystem assessment and evaluation: may prove useful in evaluating current ecosystem status and the effect of any proposed management measures on ecosystem status or other attributes of interest.

## Enhanced Ecosystem Management Initiative

•MBNMS focused on EBM goals

 Including complementary partner tools and approaches to meet EBM goals

 Engaging with partners to address EBM goals in a collaborative phased approach

## Enhanced Ecosystem Management Initiative

A healthy Sanctuary ecosystem supports sustainable uses, economies and coastal communities



informs

#### advises

implements

#### **Analytical Input**

- West Coast IEA
- NMPAC's workshop:
  - 'Priority Conserv. Areas'
- MBNMS workshops:
  - 'Ecosystem services'
  - 'Research Areas'
  - 'Threats to Offshore Zones'
- EFH 5 year review

#### Stakeholder Input

- SAC
- Stakeholder workshops
- Partner advice

## Implementation Pathways

- EFH amendment
- TNC CCGP
- Ecosystem FMP
- ONMS regulations

### MBNMS commitments

- MBNMS committed to working with SAC, NMFS and PFMC to ensure an effective and timely public process
- ➤ MBNMS committed to understanding the ecological and socioeconomic impacts on any proposed actions
- ➤ Any proposed action would be accompanied by full analysis, as required by NEPA and APA